## CLAIMS

## 1. Compounds of formula (I):

$$R^{1} \xrightarrow{X^{2}} X^{3} \xrightarrow{X^{5}} (I)$$

wherein

A is an oxygen or a sulphur atom, a NH, an alkylene, an alkenylene, an alkynylene or a heteroalkylene group,

 $X^1$ ,  $X^2$ ,  $X^3$ ,  $X^4$  and  $X^5$  are each independently of the others nitrogen atoms or groups of formula CH or  $CR^4$ ,

Cy is a cycloalkylene, a heterocycloalkylene, an arylene or a heteroarylene group,

R<sup>1</sup> is a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a hydroxy, an amino, a mercapto, an alkyl, a heteroalkyl, an alkyloxy, a heteroalkyloxy, a cycloalkyl, a heterocycloalkyl, an alkylcycloalkyl, a heteroalkylcycloalkyl, a cycloalkyloxy, an alkylcycloalkyloxy, a heterocycloalkyloxy or a heteroalkylcycloalkyloxy group,

the radicals R<sup>2</sup>, each independently of any other(s), are a halogen atom, a hydroxy, an amino, a nitro or a mercapto group, an alkyl, an alkenyl, an alkynyl, a heteroalkyl, an aryl, a heteroaryl, a cycloalkyl,

an alkylcycloalkyl, a heteroalkylcycloalkyl, a heterocycloalkyl, an aralkyl or a heteroaralkyl radical, or two of the radicals R<sup>2</sup> together form part of an aryl, heteroaryl, cycloalkyl, heterocycloalkyl, alkylcycloalkyl, heteroalkylcycloalkyl, aralkyl or a heteroaralkyl ring system,

R<sup>3</sup> is an alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, cycloalkyl, alkylcycloalkyl, heteroalkylcycloalkyl, heterocycloalkyl, aralkyl or heteroaralkyl radical,

R<sup>4</sup> is a halogen atom, or a hydroxy, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl or heteroalkyl group,

n is 0, 1 or 2, and

m is 0, 1 or 2,

or a pharmacologically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or a pharmacologically acceptable formulation thereof.

- 2. Compounds according to claim 1, wherein A is an oxygen or a sulphur atom or a group of formula CH<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>2</sub>N(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>-Alkyl), N(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>-Alkyl)CH<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>2</sub>O, OCH<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>2</sub>S, SCH<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>2</sub>CH(OH), CH(OH), CH(OH)CH<sub>2</sub>, NHCO, CONH, C(=0)CH<sub>2</sub> or CH<sub>2</sub>C(=0).
- 3. Compounds according to claim 1 or 2, wherein three, four or five of the groups  $X^1$ ,  $X^2$ ,  $X^3$ ,  $X^4$  and  $X^5$  are CH groups.

- 4. Compounds according to any one of claims 1 to 3, wherein  $R^1$  is a  $C_1$ - $C_4$ alkyloxy or a  $C_1$ - $C_4$ heteroalkyloxy group, wherein one or more hydrogen atoms of such groups may have been replaced by fluorine atoms.
- 5. Compounds according to any one of claims 1 to 3, wherein  $R^1$  is a methoxy group.
- 6. Compounds according to any one of claims 1 to 5, wherein  $R^2$  is a hydroxy, a  $C_1$ - $C_4$ alkyl, a  $C_1$ - $C_4$ heteroalkyl group.
- 7. Compounds according to any one of claims 1 to 6, wherein R³ is a heteroalkylcycloalkyl or a heteroaralkyl group.
- 8. Compounds according to any one of claims 1 to 6, wherein R³ is a group of formula -B-Y, wherein B is an alkylene, an alkenylene, an alkynylene or a heteroalkylene group and Y is an aryl, a heteroaryl, an aralkyl, a heteroaralkyl, a cycloalkyl, a heterocycloalkyl, an alkylcycloalkyl or a heteroalkyl-cycloalkyl group.
- Compounds according to claim 8, wherein Y has one of the following structures,

$$X^7$$
 $X^8$ 
 $X^6$ 
 $X^6$ 
 $X^6$ 
 $X^7$ 
 $X^8$ 
 $X^9$ 
 $X^{10}$ 
 $X^{10}$ 
 $X^{10}$ 

wherein  $X^6$ ,  $X^7$  and  $X^8$  are each independently of the others nitrogen atoms or groups of formula  $CR^9$ ,  $X^9$  and  $X^{10}$  are each independently of the others oxygen or sulphur atoms or groups of formula  $NR^{10}$ , o is 0, 1 or 2,  $R^5$ ,  $R^6$ ,  $R^7$ ,  $R^8$  and  $R^9$  are each independently of the others hydrogen atoms, halogen atoms, hydroxy, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl or heteroalkyl groups and  $R^{10}$  and  $R^{11}$  are each independently of the others hydrogen atoms, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl or heteroalkyl groups.

10. Compounds according to claim 8, wherein Y has one of the following structures:

- 11. Compounds according to any one of claims 1 to 10, wherein the linker  $-A-(CH_2)_n-$  has a chain length of 2 or 3 atoms.
- 12. Compounds according to any one of claims 1 to 11, wherein  $R^4$  is a fluorine or a chlorine atom or a  $C_1$   $C_4$ alkyloxy or a  $C_3$ - $C_6$ dialkylaminomethyl group wherein one or more hydrogen atoms of such groups may have been replaced by fluorine atoms.
- 13. Compounds according to any one of claims 1 to 12, wherein Cy is a cycloalkylene or a heterocycloalkylene group containing one or two rings and 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 or 10 ring atoms.

14. Compounds according to any one of claims 1 to 12, wherein Cy has one of the following structures:

$$+U \bigvee_{(i)_p} V + \text{ or } +U \bigvee_{(i)_p} V$$

wherein U is a nitrogen atom or a group of formulas CH or COH and V is a nitrogen atom or a CH group and p is 0 or 1.

- 15. Pharmaceutical compositions that comprise a compound according to any one of claims 1 to 14 as active ingredient and, optionally, carrier substances and/or adjuvants.
- 16. Use of a compound or of a pharmaceutical composition according to any one of claims 1 to 15 in the treatment of bacterial infections.